

# PARR

## PULSE ARRHYTHMIA TECHNOLOGY

early stage  
**STROKE RISK  
SCREENING**  
with only **ONE** single  
**BLOOD PRESSURE**  
measurement

- **DETECTS AFib**
- **WORLD'S FIRST DETECTION OF PC**  
(Premature Contraction) / Tachycardia / Bradycardia
- **THE FASTEST TECHNOLOGY**  
42 seconds
- **MOST CONVENIENT**  
Single measurement
- **HIGH SENSITIVITY**  
74 - 100%
- **IMPECCABLE SPECIFICITY**  
> 95% for any find of patients

early stage  
**CORONARY  
HEART DISEASE  
SCREENING**

Detects

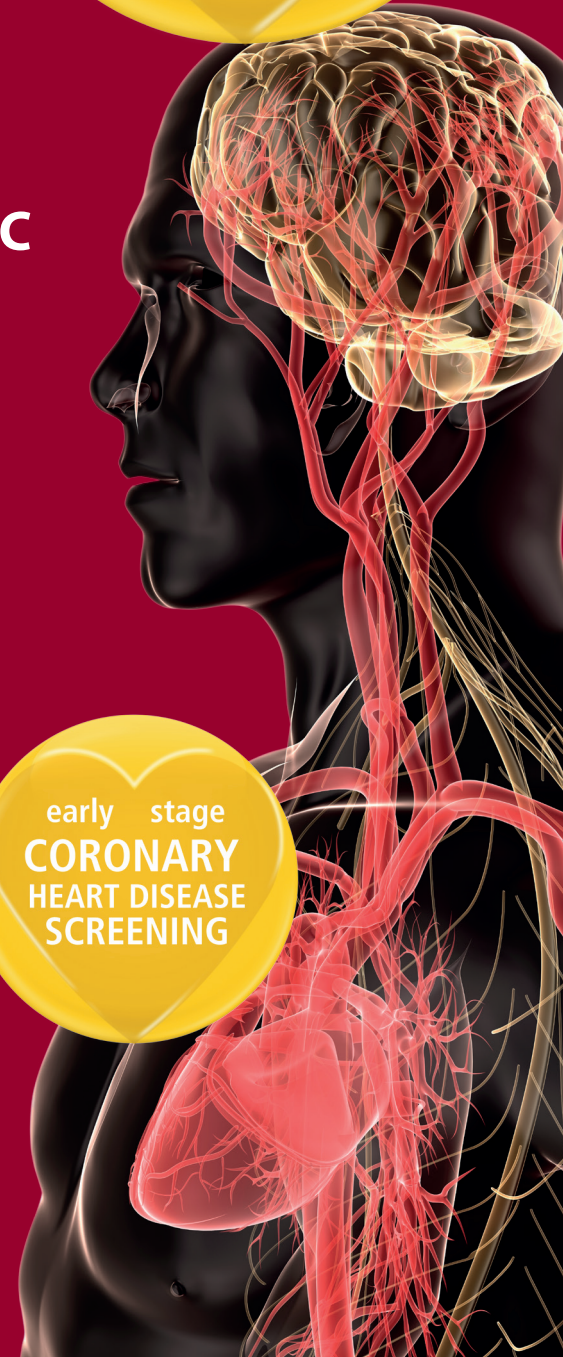
AFib

PC

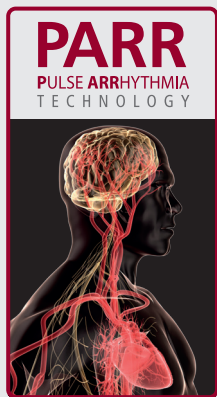
TACH

BRAD

ARR



# ADVANTAGES OF BLOOD PRESSURE MONITORING WITH PARR TECHNOLOGY



## Detects

- AFib** Atrial Fibrillation
- PC** Premature Contraction
- TACH** Tachycardia
- BRAD** Bradycardia
- ARR** Non type-specific arrhythmia

Rossmax Blood Pressure Monitors with **PARR Technology** enables early detection to **PREVENT STROKE AND OTHER CARDIAC DISEASES** with only one single measurement

## PATENTED TECHNOLOGY DETECTS AFib, PC, TACH & BRAD

For the first time it is possible that routine oscillometric sphygmomanometer measurements lead to a proven distinction of clinically relevant types of pulse arrhythmia (not only AFib but also PC).

## NO REPETITION MEASUREMENTS REQUIRED

The conduct of the measurement with the presented clinically meaningful accuracy does not require measurement repetitions.

## NO ADDITIONAL SKILLS OR KNOWLEDGE REQUIRED

This is a proprietary Rossmax technology, which executes the detection of pulse arrhythmia automatically and simultaneously while performing blood pressure measurements.

## HOME OR CLINICAL USE

Rossmax PARR is recommended for screening or follow-up at home for patients and / or for clinical use.

### **AFib** Atrial Fibrillation Detection (AFib)

The upper chambers of the heart (the atria) beat irregular (quiver) and mostly fast instead of beating effectively to move blood into the ventricles. This condition is associated with a higher risk for cardiac blood clots, stroke, heart failure and other heart-related complications. About 10 % - 20 % of patients who suffer from an ischemic stroke also suffer from atrial fibrillation.

### **PC** Premature Contraction Detection (PC)

Extra, abnormal heartbeats generated in abnormal locations of your heart, either in the atria (PAC) or in the ventricles (PVC) or the cardiac conduction nodes (PNC). These extra beats disrupt your regular heart rhythm, sometimes causing palpitations (e.g. skipped beats) in your chest. It may occur singularly or repetitively with various incidence. If not stress-related, they are a sensitive marker for a multitude of cardiac disorders, elevated ischemic stroke risk with PC.

### **TACH** Tachycardia (TACH)

Fast heart rate of more than 100 beats per minute (BPM) in adults. Unless being caused by physical or mental stress, indicator for cardiac and extra-cardiac disorders (e.g. coronary heart disease, hyperthyroidism, fever).

### **BRAD** Bradycardia (BRAD)







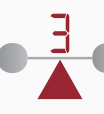



Slow heart rate, heart rate of less than 55 beats per minute in adults. Unless caused by endurance training heart adaption, bradycardia may be related to a multitude of cardiac and extra cardiac disorders (e.g. electrolyte imbalance, medication, coronary and / or valvular heart disease).

### **ARR** Non type – specific arrhythmia (ARR)



## "PARR" AUTOMATIC BLOOD PRESSURE MONITOR

Model: X5











 Atrial Fibrillation Detection	 Premature Contraction Detection	 Bluetooth® low energy technology <small>optional</small>	 Cuff Detection	 Movement Detection
 Hypertension Risk Indication	 Average of last 3 readings	 7 day AM/PM Averaging	 120 memories for 2 users with date & time	 Universal Cone Cuff

**+** detects AFib / PC in early stage



## "PARR PRO" PROFESSIONAL BLOOD PRESSURE MONITOR

Model: X9











 Atrial Fibrillation Detection	 Premature Contraction Detection	 Tachycardia Detection	 Bradycardia Detection	 Automatic and Auscultatory mode
 Cuff Detection	 Movement Detection	 Hypertension Risk Indication	 90 memories	 Medical Cuff

**+** prevents the risk of cardio disease and stroke by early detection



## "PARR PRO" PROFESSIONAL BLOOD PRESSURE MONITOR

Model: AC 1000 

 Atrial Fibrillation Detection	 Premature Contraction Detection	 Tachycardia Detection	 Bradycardia Detection	 Automatic and Auscultatory mode
 Cuff Detection	 Movement Detection	 Marking for Systolic & Diastolic at auscultatory	 Different deflation rate setting	 Battery Charging for mobility

**+** 300,000 measurements guaranteed



The sensitivity and the specificity of **PARR technology** are concluded by comparing the detection results of **PARR algorithm** to the medical reference of the ECG.

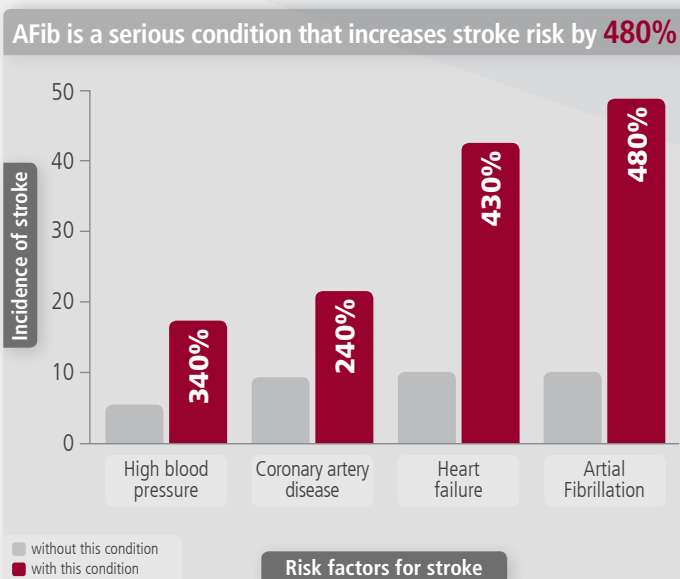
Total 385 data entries	<b>NORM</b>	<b>ARR</b>	<b>BRAD</b>	<b>TACH</b>	<b>PC</b>	<b>AFib</b>
Number of cases	189	186	36	40	54	75
Sensitivity	99.47%	95.16%	100%	97.50%	<b>74.07%</b>	<b>78.67%</b>
Specificity	95.41%	96.98%	99.14%	99.13%	<b>95.17%</b>	<b>98.39%</b>

**Sensitivity:** the proportion of positives that are correctly identified as such. **Specificity:** the proportion of negatives that are correctly identified as such.

PARR Technology has a sensitivity of **74.07%** regarding PC and **78.67%** regarding AFib. This result is obtained from clinical patients and cardiologic patients **without** data selections. Considering the amount of waveforms with high complexity among the raw data entries, sensitivity over 70 % is considered extraordinary. Over 90 % or even 100 % sensitivity might be possible with pre-test patient selection.

## STROKE

- There are 2 types of stroke, ischemic type and hemorrhagic type. Ischemic strokes represent about 85% while hemorrhagic types concern about 15% of all cases.
- Among ischemic type stroke, 70% is caused by embolization.
- About 10-20% of patients who suffer from an ischemic stroke have AFib.



## CORONARY HEART DISEASE

- On the surface of the heart, coronary arteries are present. The lack of coronary perfusion is a major cardiac disease for people over 40 years old. (fig. A)
- A clogged coronary artery leads to a lack of oxygen in the ventricle peripheral to the arterial supply area. This may establish a pathological pacemaker which irregularly triggers contractions. (fig. B)
- Premature ventricular contractions (PVCs) may indicate the presence of coronary heart disease. (fig. C)

